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# Index des Ouvertures

## Autriche



*Full Name* Austria-Hungary; Austro-Hungarian Empire  
*Capital* Vienna (Imperial); Budapest (Hungarian)  
*Motto* Indivisible and Inseparable; A.E.I.O.U.  
*Ruling Dynasty* Hapsburg-Lorraine (1804-1918)



*Head of State* Kaiser Franz-Joseph I; King of Hungary (1848-1916)  
*Heads of Government* Ernst von Koerber (Austria); Kálmán Széll (Hungary)  
*Foreign Minister* Count Agenor Goluchowski

**Starting Units:** Army Budapest  
 Fleet Trieste  
 Army Vienna

- Lepante
- Variante de Budapest
- Gambit Bulgare
- Griffe de l'ours (Bear's Claw)

## Angleterre



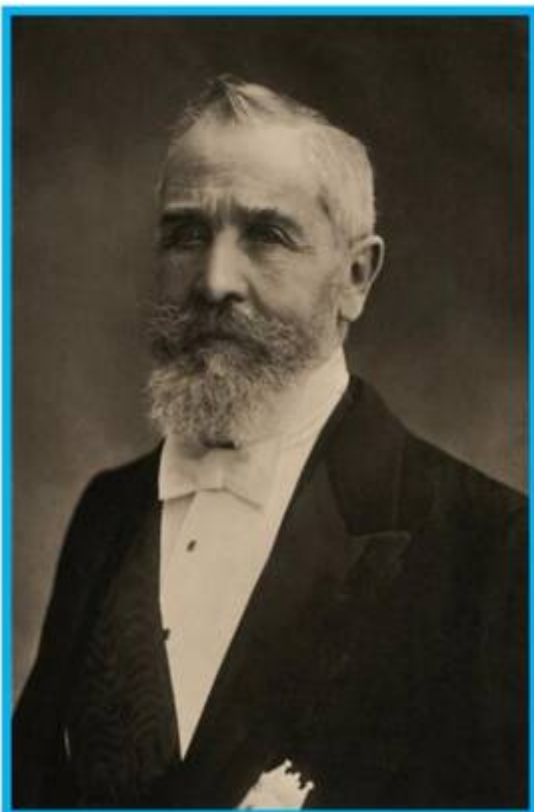
*Full Name* United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland  
*Capital* London  
*Motto* God and My Right  
*Ruling Dynasty* Saxe-Coburg-Gotha (1901-Present)



*Head of State* King Edward VII; Emperor of India (1901-1910)  
*Head of Government* Marquess of Salisbury  
*Foreign Minister* Marquess of Lansdowne

**Starting Units:**  
 Fleet Edinburgh  
 Army Liverpool  
 Fleet London

## France



*Full Name* French Republic  
*Capital* Paris  
*Motto* Liberty, Equality, Brotherhood  
*Ruling Dynasty* Third Republic (1870-1940)



*Head of State* Président Émile Loubet (1899-1906)  
*Head of Government* Pierre René Waldeck-Rousseau  
*Foreign Minister* Théophile Delcassé

**Starting Units:**  
 Fleet Brest  
 Army Marseilles  
 Army Paris

- [Sea Lion](#)
- [La Course Nordique \(Northern Dash\)](#)

## Allemagne



<i>Full Name</i>	German Empire
<i>Capital</i>	Berlin
<i>Motto</i>	God with Us
<i>Ruling Dynasty</i>	Hohenzollern (1871-1918)



<i>Head of State</i>	Kaiser Wilhelm II; King of Prussia (1888-1918)
<i>Head of Government</i>	Prince Bernhard von Bülow
<i>Foreign Minister</i>	Oswald Freiherr von Richthofen

**Starting Units:** Army Berlin  
Fleet Kiel  
Army Munich

- [Sea Lion](#)
- [Gambit du Jutland](#)
- [Guelfe & Gibelin](#)

## Italie



Italy



Full Name  
Capital  
Motto  
Ruling Dynasty

Kingdom of Italy  
Rome  
F.E.R.T.  
Savoy (1861-1946)



Head of State  
Head of Government  
Foreign Minister

Re Vittorio-Emanuele III (1900-1946)  
Giuseppe Zanardelli  
Giulio Prinetti

Starting Units: Fleet Naples  
Army Rome  
Army Venice

- [Lepante](#)

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## Russie



## X *Russia* X

<i>Full Name</i>	Russian Empire
<i>Capital</i>	St. Petersburg
<i>Motto</i>	God is with Us
<i>Ruling Dynasty</i>	Romanov (1721-1917)



<i>Head of State</i>	Tsar Nikolas II (1894-1917)
<i>Head of Government</i>	Ivan Nikolayevich Durnovo
<i>Foreign Minister</i>	Count Vladimir Nikolayevich Lamsdorff

**Starting Units:**

- Army Moscow
- Fleet Sevastopol
- Fleet St. Petersburg (South Coast)
- Army Warsaw

- [Gambit Bulgare](#)

## Turquie



*Full Name* Ottoman Empire  
*Capital* Constantinople  
*Motto* The Eternal State  
*Ruling Dynasty* Osman (1299-1923)



*Head of State* Sultan Abdülhamid II; Caliph of Islam (1876-1909)  
*Head of Government* Halil Rifat Pasha  
*Foreign Minister* Ahmed Tewfik Pasha

**Starting Units:** Fleet Ankara  
 Army Constantinople  
 Army Smyrna

- [Gambit Goff](#)

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